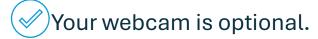


## Welcome

We are excited to introduce our exceptional online classes to you. To ensure a successful and enriching learning experience, please follow these steps:





Feel free to ask questions if you have any, so your instructor can find out what you need improvement with.















#### **Preamble**







For a better learning experience, we skip most questions to answer in another session. The next class will focus on both your questions and our main lesson.





## **Lesson Objective:**

By the end of the lesson, You will be able to form and use the simple past tense correctly in positive, negative, and interrogative sentences. You will also understand when to use it in context..









#### What is the Simple Past?

The simple past tense is used to talk about actions or events that happened and were completed in the past.



I watched a movie yesterday. She visited Paris last summer.

#### Forming the Simple Past

For most verbs, add -ed to the base form of the verb.

Walk - Walked

Play - Played

Work - Worked







# For verbs ending in -e, just add -d.

Examples:

Love - Loved



For verbs ending in a consonant + y, change y to i and add -ed.

Example: Study - Studied





#### **Irregular Verbs**

Irregular verbs do not follow regular rules. Their past forms need to be memorized.



Go - Went

Eat - Ate

Write - Wrote

#### **Affirmative Sentences**

Structure: Subject + past verb + object.

Example: I visited my friends last weekend.

They played soccer after school.







#### **Negative Sentences**

Structure: Subject + did not + base verb + object.

#### Examples:

I did not visit my grandparents last weekend. They did not play soccer after school.

#### **Interrogative Sentences**

Structure: Did + subject + base verb + object?

Example: Did you visit your friends last weekend?

Did they play soccer after school?







## **Time Expressions**

We often use the following time expressions:

Yesterday, last night/week/month/year, a few minutes/hours/days ago, in 1990 (or any specific year in the past)



I met her yesterday.

He graduated two years ago.







## **Using Sequence Words in the Past**



### **Common Sequence Words:**

First The first action in the sequence First, I w

Then The next action

After that The following step

Next Another step in the sequence

Finally The last step or conclusion

First, I woke up early.

Then, I took a shower.

After that, I ate breakfast.

Next, I left for work.

Finally, I went to bed.





#### **Practice Activities**



**Fill in the Blanks:** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- 1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) her friend yesterday.
- 2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to the park last weekend.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_ (watch) the movie last night?

Rewrite the sentences in the negative and interrogative forms.

- 1. I cleaned my room.
- 2. He wrote a letter.

#### **Speaking practice**

What did you do last weekend? Share at least 3 things.





#### **Practice Activities**

#### Fill in the Blanks

Complete the story using the correct past verbs and sequence words.

Yesterday, I	(wake) up early. First, I	_ (brush) my
teeth. Then, I	(eat) breakfast. After that, I	(go) to
work. Next, I	(have) lunch. Finally, I	_ (go) home and
(watch) T	V before sleeping.	

## **Speaking Practice**

- 1. What did you do yesterday from morning to night?
- 2. Can you describe a fun day you had last month?





# Regular Verbs



Base Form	Simple Past	<b>Past Participle</b>
Accept	Accepted	Accepted
Add	Added	Added
Allow	Allowed	Allowed
Answer	Answered	Answered
Ask	Asked	Asked
Bake	Baked	Baked
Call	Called	Called
Clean	Cleaned	Cleaned
Close	Closed	Closed
Cook	Cooked	Cooked
Dance	Danced	Danced
Decide	Decided	Decided
Dress	Dressed	Dressed





## **Regular Verbs**

Base Form	Simple Past	<b>Past Participle</b>
Enjoy	Enjoyed	Enjoyed
Explain	Explained	Explained
Finish	Finished	Finished
Follow	Followed	Followed
Help	Helped	Helped
Hope	Hoped	Hoped
Invite	Invited	Invited
Jump	Jumped	Jumped
Kiss	Kissed	Kissed
Laugh	Laughed	Laughed
Like	Liked	Liked
Listen	Listened	Listened
Look	Looked	Looked
Love	Loved	Loved
Need	Needed	Needed







# Regular Verbs

Base Form	Simple Past	<b>Past Participle</b>
Open	Opened	Opened
Play	Played	Played
Rain	Rained	Rained
Remember	Remembered	Remembered
Show	Showed	Showed
Start	Started	Started
Stop	Stopped	Stopped
Study	Studied	Studied
Talk	Talked	Talked
Travel	Traveled	Traveled
Use	Used	Used
Visit	Visited	Visited
Wait	Waited	Waited
Walk	Walked	Walked
Want	Wanted	Wanted
Watch	Watched	Watched
Work	Worked	Worked







# **Irregular Verbs**

<b>Base Form</b>	<b>Past Simple</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	Example Sentence
be	was/were	been	I was tired. / You were late.
become	became	become	She became a doctor.
begin	began	begun	The movie began at 8 PM.
break	broke	broken	He broke his phone.
bring	brought	brought	I brought my lunch.
buy	bought	bought	She bought a new dress.
catch	caught	caught	He caught the ball.
choose	chose	chosen	I chose the blue one.
come	came	come	She came home late.
do	did	done	I did my homework.
drink	drank	drunk	He drank too much coffee.
drive	drove	driven	She drove to work.
eat	ate	eaten	We ate lunch early.





# **Irregular Verbs**

<b>Base Form</b>	<b>Past Simple</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	Example Sentence
fall	fell	fallen	He fell down the stairs. $\theta_{\parallel}$
feel	felt	felt	I felt cold.
find	found	found	She found her keys.
fly	flew	flown	The bird flew away.
forget	forgot	forgotten	I forgot his name.
get	got	gotten	She got a new job.
give	gave	given	He gave me a gift.
go	went	gone	They went to the beach.
grow	grew	grown	The plant grew quickly.
have	had	had	I had a great time.
hear	heard	heard	She heard a strange noise.
hold	held	held	He held my hand.
keep	kept	kept	She kept her promise.
know	knew	known	I knew the answer.
leave	left	left	He left early.

