




Welcome



We are excited to introduce our exceptional online classes to you. To ensure a successful and enriching learning experience, please follow these steps:

-  Please be on mute.
-  Your webcam is optional.
-  Feel free to ask questions if you have any, so your instructor can find out what you need improvement with.



<https://englishclass.click>



Preamble



**For a better learning experience,
we skip most questions to answer
in another session. The next class
will focus on both your questions
and our main lesson.**



Lesson Objective:

By the end of the lesson, You will be able to form and use the simple past tense correctly in positive, negative, and interrogative sentences. You will also understand when to use it in context..



What is the Simple Past?

The simple past tense is used to talk about actions or events that happened and were completed in the past.



Examples:

I watched a movie yesterday.

She visited Paris last summer.

Forming the Simple Past

For most verbs, add -ed to the base form of the verb.

Walk - Walked

Play - Played

Work - Worked



For verbs ending in -e, just add -d.

Examples:

Love - Loved



For verbs ending in a consonant + y, change y to i and add -ed.

Example: Study - Studied



Irregular Verbs

Irregular verbs do not follow regular rules. Their past forms need to be memorized.

Examples:

Go - Went

Eat - Ate

Write - Wrote

Affirmative Sentences

Structure: Subject + past verb + object.

Example: I visited my friends last weekend.

They played soccer after school.



Negative Sentences

Structure: Subject + did not + base verb + object.

Examples:

I did not visit my grandparents last weekend.

They did not play soccer after school.



Interrogative Sentences

Structure: Did + subject + base verb + object?

Example: Did you visit your friends last weekend?

Did they play soccer after school?



Time Expressions

We often use the following time expressions:

Yesterday, last night/week/month/year, a few minutes/hours/days ago, in 1990 (or any specific year in the past)

Examples:

I met her yesterday.

He graduated two years ago.



Using Sequence Words in the Past



Common Sequence Words:

First	The first action in the sequence
Then	The next action
After that	The following step
Next	Another step in the sequence
Finally	The last step or conclusion

First, I woke up early.
Then, I took a shower.
After that, I ate breakfast.
Next, I left for work.
Finally, I went to bed.



Practice Activities



Fill in the Blanks: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. She _____ (visit) her friend yesterday.
2. They _____ (not go) to the park last weekend.
3. _____ you _____ (watch) the movie last night?

Rewrite the sentences in the negative and interrogative forms.

1. I cleaned my room.
2. He wrote a letter.

Speaking practice

What did you do last weekend? Share at least 3 things.



Practice Activities



Fill in the Blanks

Complete the story using the correct past verbs and sequence words.

Yesterday, I _____ (wake) up early. First, I _____ (brush) my teeth. Then, I _____ (eat) breakfast. After that, I _____ (go) to work. Next, I _____ (have) lunch. Finally, I _____ (go) home and _____ (watch) TV before sleeping.

Speaking Practice

1. What did you do yesterday from morning to night?
2. Can you describe a fun day you had last month?



Regular Verbs



Base Form

Accept

Add

Allow

Answer

Ask

Bake

Call

Clean

Close

Cook

Dance

Decide

Dress

Simple Past

Accepted

Added

Allowed

Answered

Asked

Baked

Called

Cleaned

Closed

Cooked

Danced

Decided

Dressed

Past Participle

Accepted

Added

Allowed

Answered

Asked

Baked

Called

Cleaned

Closed

Cooked

Danced

Decided

Dressed



Regular Verbs

Base Form

Enjoy
 Explain
 Finish
 Follow
 Help
 Hope
 Invite
 Jump
 Kiss
 Laugh
 Like
 Listen
 Look
 Love
 Need

Simple Past

Enjoyed
 Explained
 Finished
 Followed
 Helped
 Hoped
 Invited
 Jumped
 Kissed
 Laughed
 Liked
 Listened
 Looked
 Loved
 Needed

Past Participle

Enjoyed
 Explained
 Finished
 Followed
 Helped
 Hoped
 Invited
 Jumped
 Kissed
 Laughed
 Liked
 Listened
 Looked
 Loved
 Needed



Regular Verbs

Base Form

Open
 Play
 Rain
 Remember
 Show
 Start
 Stop
 Study
 Talk
 Travel
 Use
 Visit
 Wait
 Walk
 Want
 Watch
 Work

Simple Past

Opened
 Played
 Rained
 Remembered
 Showed
 Started
 Stopped
 Studied
 Talked
 Traveled
 Used
 Visited
 Waited
 Walked
 Wanted
 Watched
 Worked

Past Participle

Opened
 Played
 Rained
 Remembered
 Showed
 Started
 Stopped
 Studied
 Talked
 Traveled
 Used
 Visited
 Waited
 Walked
 Wanted
 Watched
 Worked



Irregular Verbs

Base Form

be
 become
 begin
 break
 bring
 buy
 catch
 choose
 come
 do
 drink
 drive
 eat

Past Simple

was/were
 became
 began
 broke
 brought
 bought
 caught
 chose
 came
 did
 drank
 drove
 ate

Past Participle

been
 become
 begun
 broken
 brought
 bought
 caught
 chosen
 come
 done
 drunk
 driven
 eaten

Example Sentence

I was tired. / You were late.
 She became a doctor.
 The movie began at 8 PM.
 He broke his phone.
 I brought my lunch.
 She bought a new dress.
 He caught the ball.
 I chose the blue one.
 She came home late.
 I did my homework.
 He drank too much coffee.
 She drove to work.
 We ate lunch early.



Irregular Verbs

Base Form

fall
 feel
 find
 fly
 forget
 get
 give
 go
 grow
 have
 hear
 hold
 keep
 know
 leave

Past Simple

fell
 felt
 found
 flew
 forgot
 got
 gave
 went
 grew
 had
 heard
 held
 kept
 knew
 left

Past Participle

fallen
 felt
 found
 flown
 forgotten
 gotten
 given
 gone
 grown
 had
 heard
 held
 kept
 known
 left

Example Sentence

He fell down the stairs.
 I felt cold.
 She found her keys.
 The bird flew away.
 I forgot his name.
 She got a new job.
 He gave me a gift.
 They went to the beach.
 The plant grew quickly.
 I had a great time.
 She heard a strange noise.
 He held my hand.
 She kept her promise.
 I knew the answer.
 He left early.

